## CS390 Test

March 2009

1. For the language represented by the regular expression $\left(a^{*} b\right)^{*}$ answer the following questions: [12 Points]
(a) What is the shortest string belonging to the language ?
$\Lambda$
(b) What is the second shortest string belonging to the language?

(c) What is the shortest string NOT belonging to the language?
a
(d) What is the second shortest stringS NOT belonging to the language?

$$
a a, b a
$$

2. Simplify the following regular expressions: [16 Points]
(a) $a(a+b)^{*}+b(a+b)^{*}$

$$
(a+b)^{+}
$$

(b) $\left(a^{*} b\right)^{*}+\left(b^{*} a\right)^{*}$

3. Find a regular expression for the language accepted by the following NFA: [15 Points]

The labels on the arcs below are a's and b's.


三
$\left(a f a^{*} b b\right)^{*}\left(a b a^{*} b+a a\right)$

