# Traffic Wizard

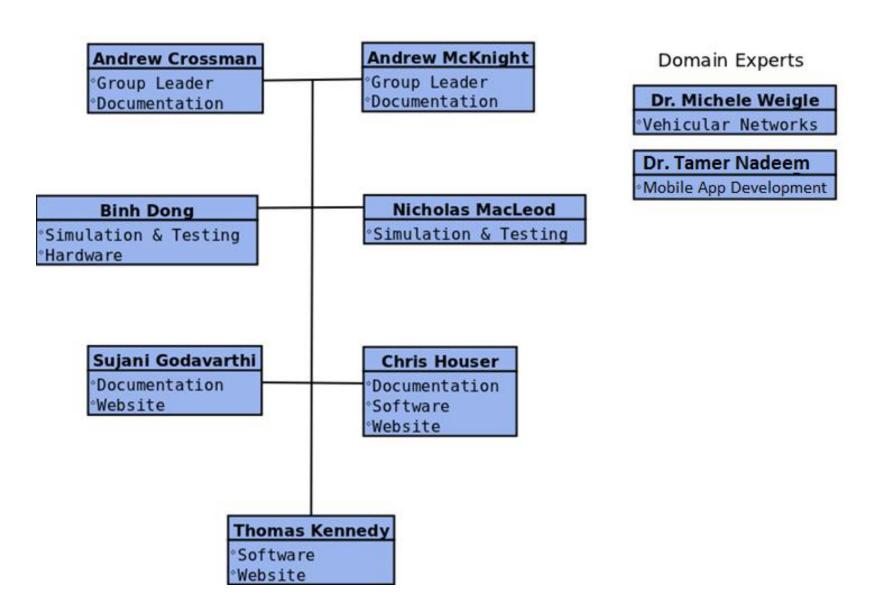
Personalized Traffic-monitoring SmartPhone app

### **Outline**

- Team Blue Staff Chart
- Societal Problem
- Heavy Traffic Factors
- Traffic Wizard Solution
- U.S. Traffic Data
- U.S. Population Trends
- Without Traffic Wizard
- With Traffic Wizard
- Major Functional Components
- Software Milestones
- Database Schema & ERD
- Improved Process Flow

- GUI Site Map
- Algorithms
- Testing Phases
- Customer Identification
- Market Analysis
- Competition
- Return-On-Investment
- Risk Assessment
- Work Break Down Structure
- Phase 2 Staffing Chart
- Phase 2 Hardware Requirement
- Conclusion

### **Team Blue**



### Societal Problem

A driver's limited awareness of adverse road conditions increases their potential to get caught in heavy traffic congestion.

## **Congestion Factors**

#### Visual Cues Experience/ Time of day **Patterning** Weather - Available time Geography / Obstacles Reaction time **GPS** Heavy Traffic Connectivity **Media Avoidance** Error prone Coverage Access Latency Availability/Access Reliability **Mobile Apps Traffic Cameras** Word of Mouth Distraction Coverage **Availability** Reliability of sources Outage Reliability Availability / Access Timely access

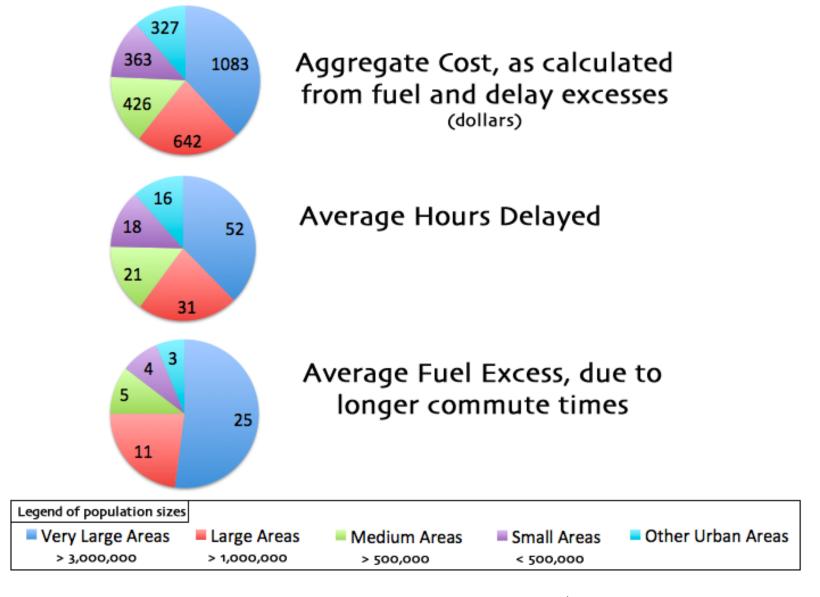
### Solution

### Goals

Traffic Wizard is a traffic analysis smartphone app, personalized for each driver, to inform them of route-specific traffic conditions before they get caught in heavy traffic. The app will feature:

- Accurate traffic information distribution based on custom routes
- Profile system to store frequent routes for preanalysis before travel time
- Virtual checkpoint system for efficient data transfer during traffic updates.

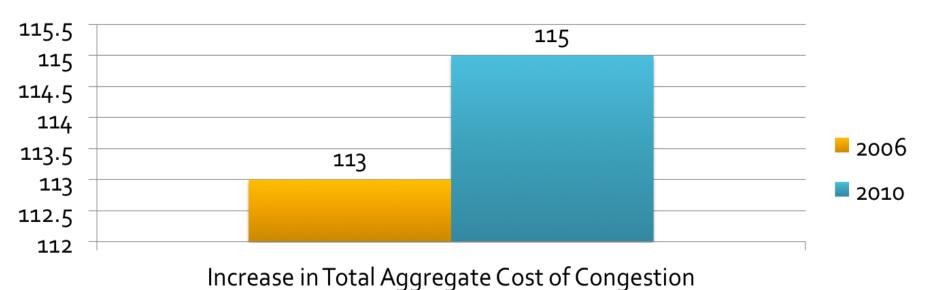
## U.S. Traffic Data (per driver, per year)



\*Source: Texas Transportation Institute

### U.S. Traffic Trends

- 4.8 billion hours of excess commute time
- 1.9 billion gallons of excess fuel consumed
- \$100.9 billion aggregate from fuel and time lost (from salary and other opportunity cost)

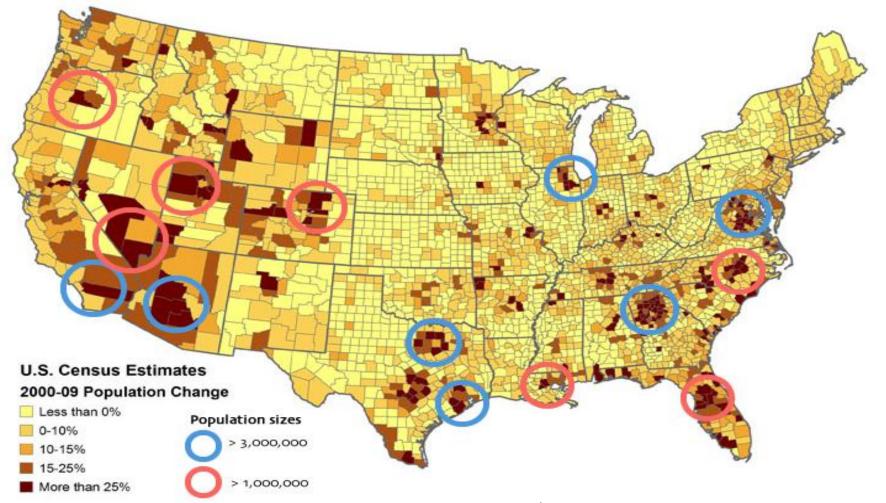


(billions of dollars)

<sup>\*</sup>Source: Texas Transportation Institute

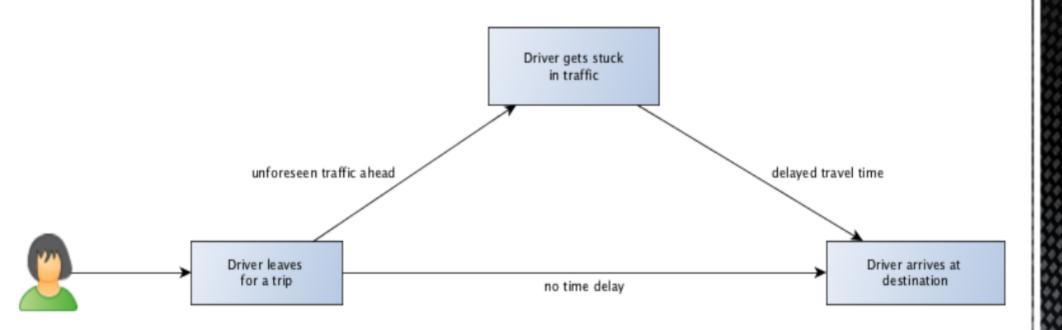
## U.S. Population Trends

- The highest congestion cost is incurred in areas with large populations.
- Populations are increasing the fastest in these high population areas.



\*Source: Texas Tribune and Texas Transportation Institute

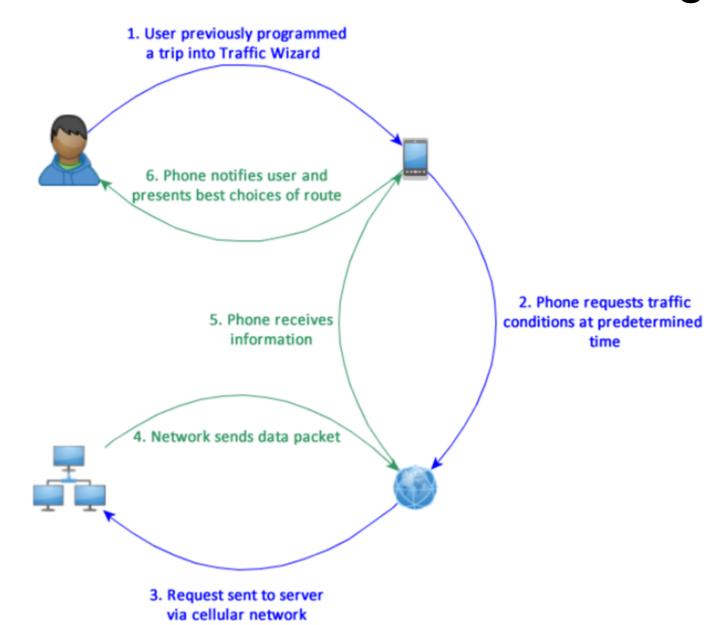
## Without Traffic Wizard



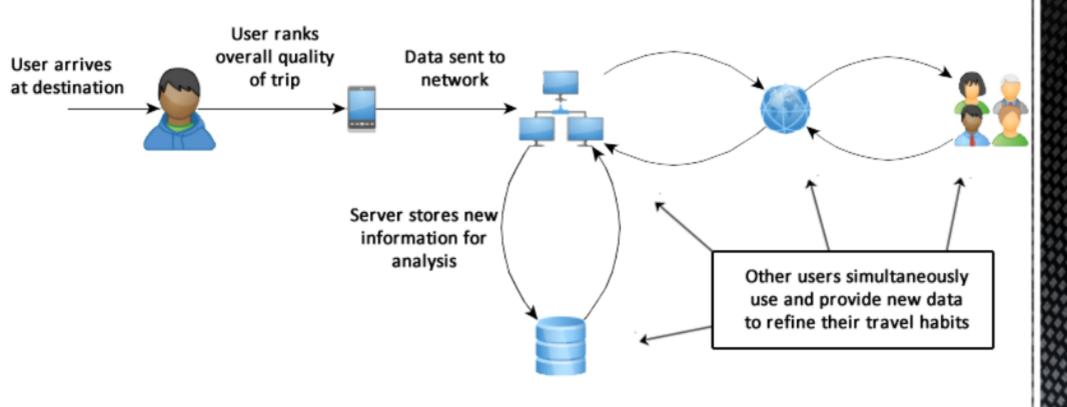
## With Traffic Wizard: Gathering Data



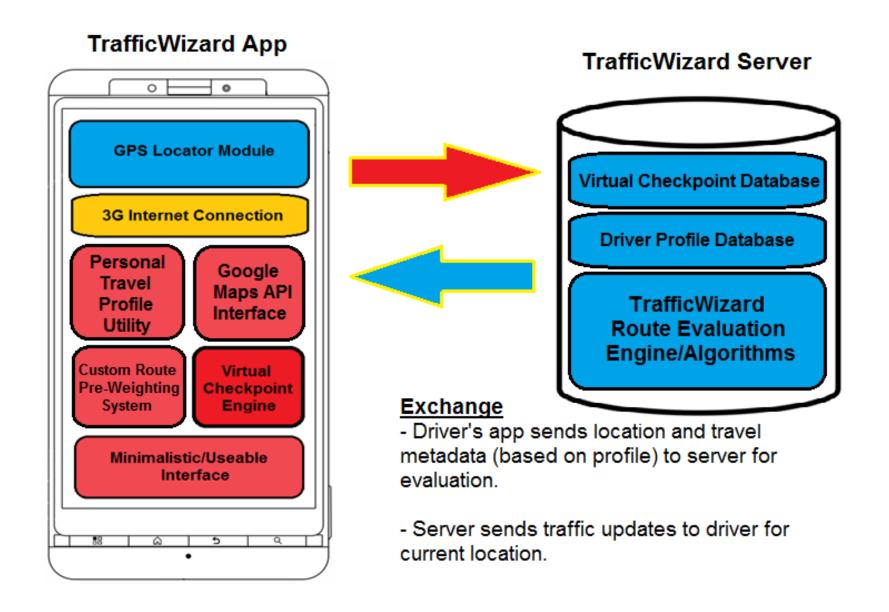
## With Traffic Wizard: Decision Making



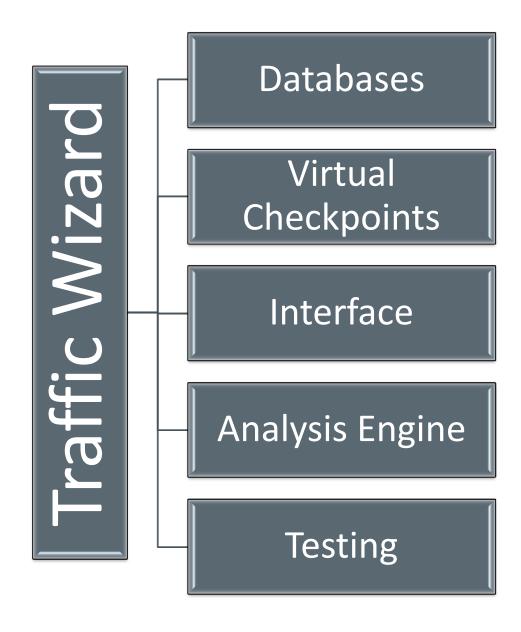
### With Traffic Wizard: Constant Refinement



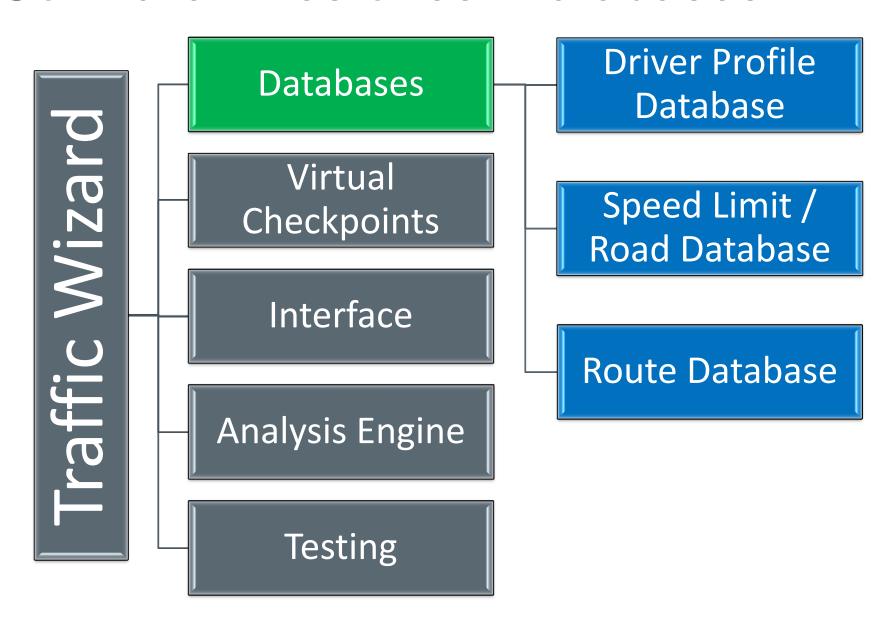
## Major Functional Components



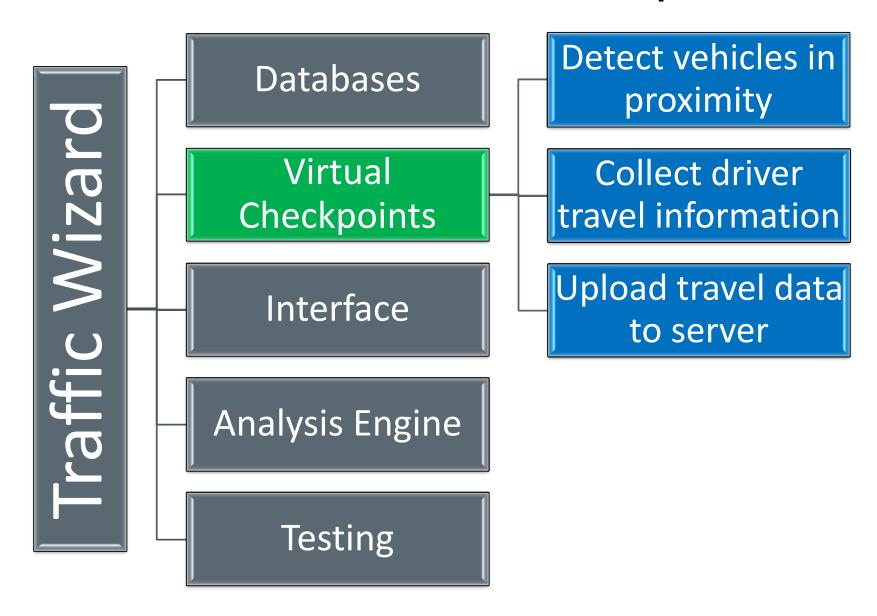
### Software Milestones



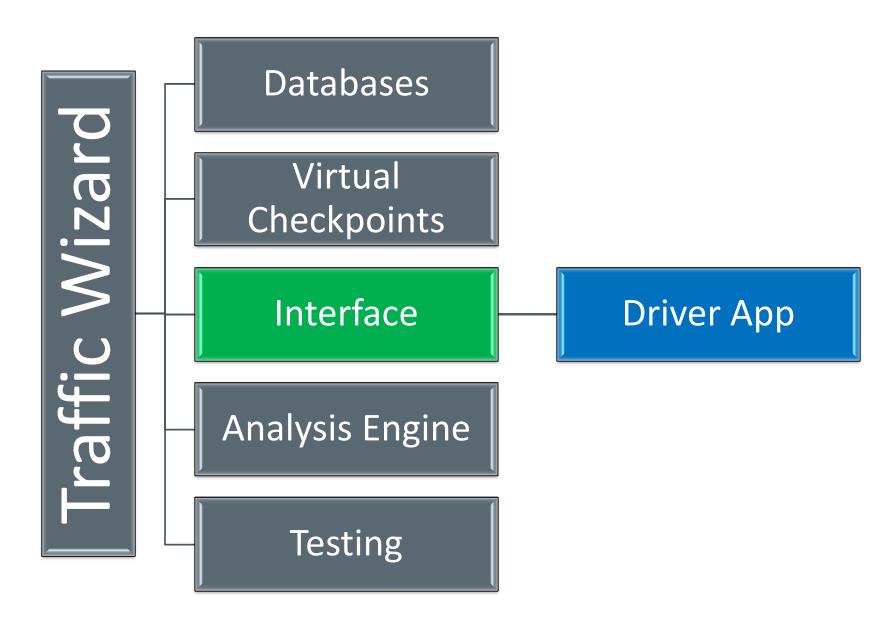
### Software Milestones: Databases



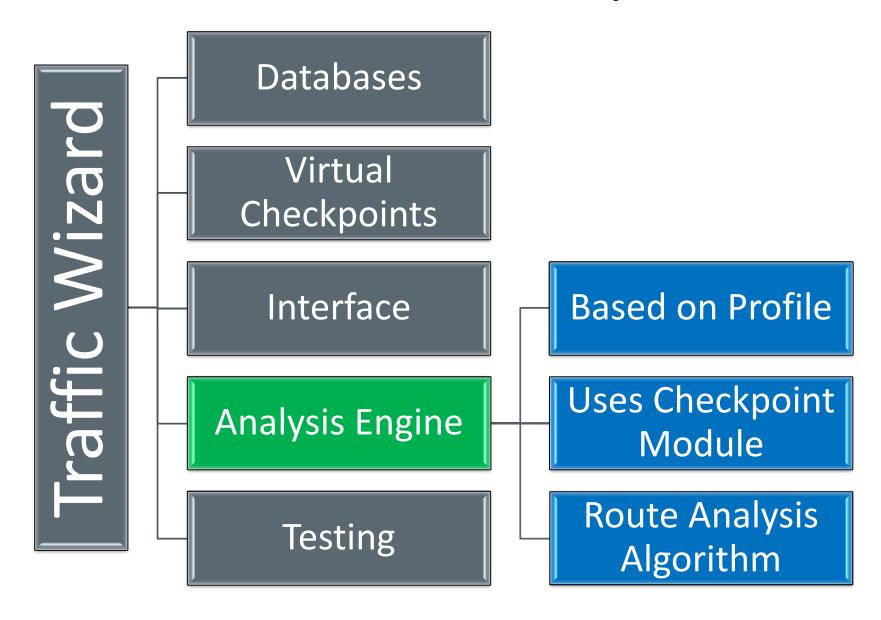
## Software Milestones: Checkpoints



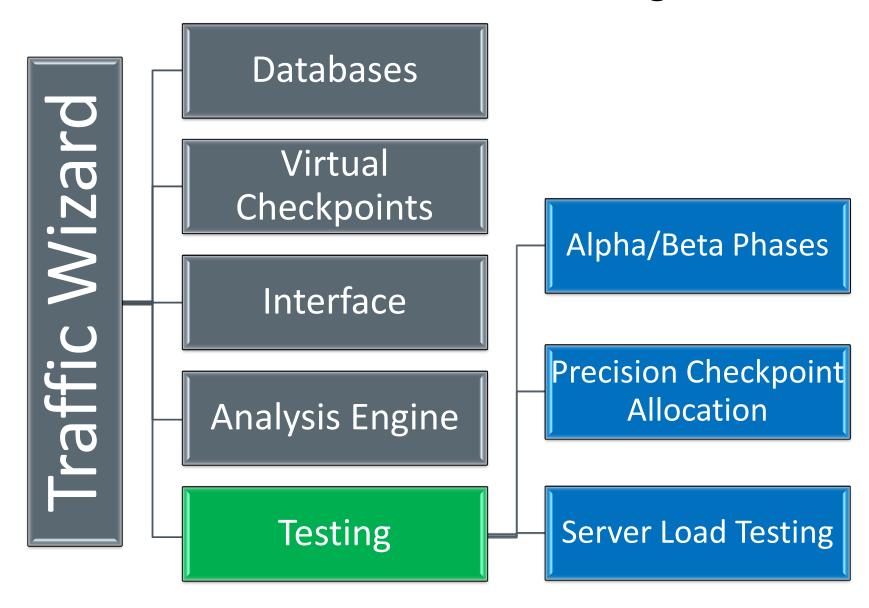
### Software Milestones: Interfaces



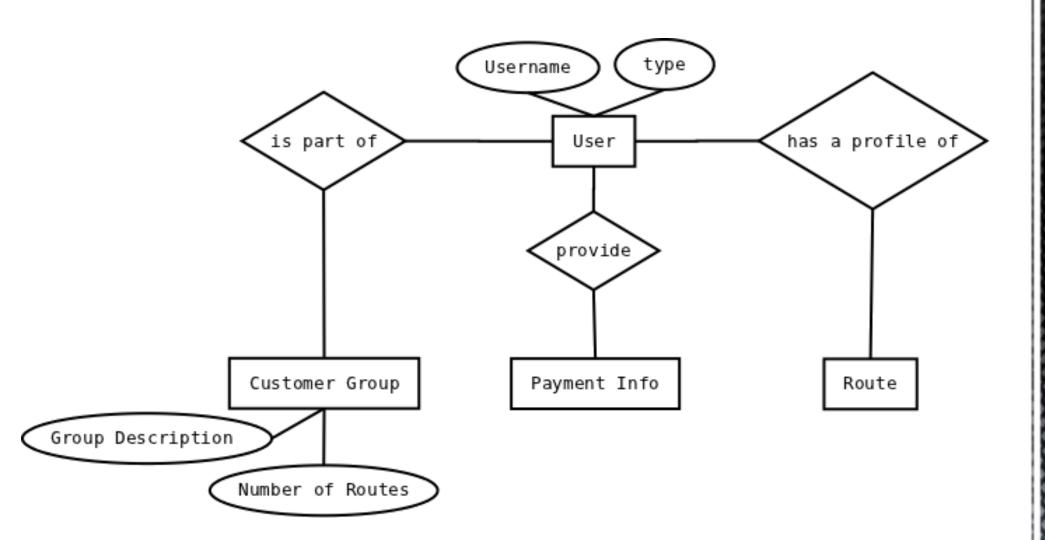
## Software Milestones: Analysis



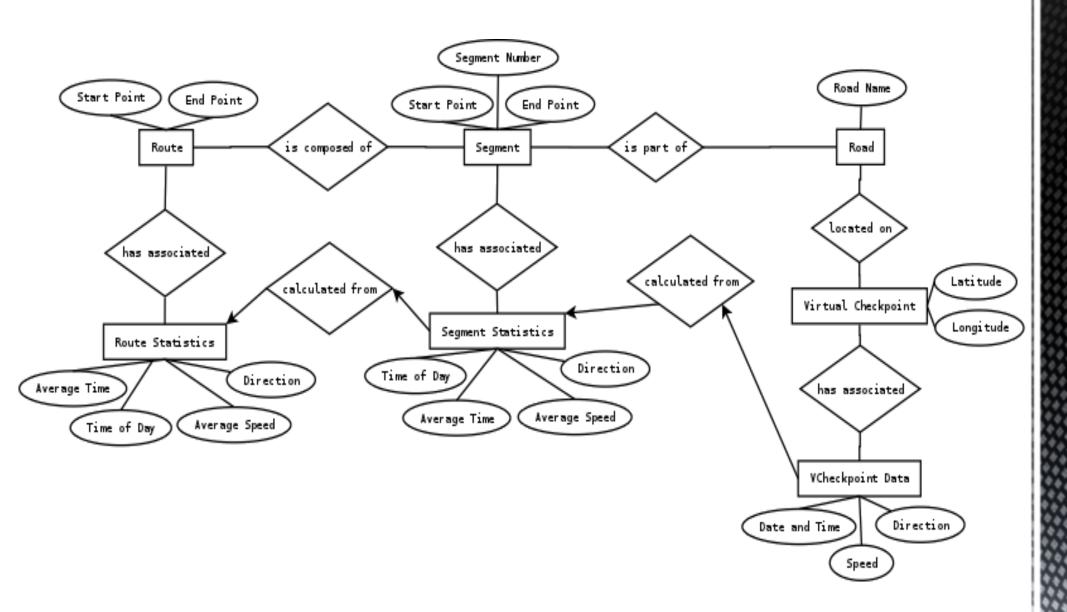
## Software Milestones: Testing



### **Customer Database**



### Route Database



### **Entities**

#### User

user\_id
last\_name
first\_name
type
email
username
password

#### **User Group**

group\_id description max routes

#### Payment Info

payment\_id user\_id last\_name first\_name address city state zipcode

#### **Route Profile**

user\_id route\_id

#### Route

route\_id start\_point end\_point

#### Segment

segment\_id start\_point end\_point segment\_num route id

#### Road

road\_id road\_name

#### Virtual\_Checkpoint

vc\_id latitude longitude

#### Route\_Statistics

route\_id shortest\_time longest\_time average\_time time\_of\_day lowest\_speed highest\_speed average\_speed direction

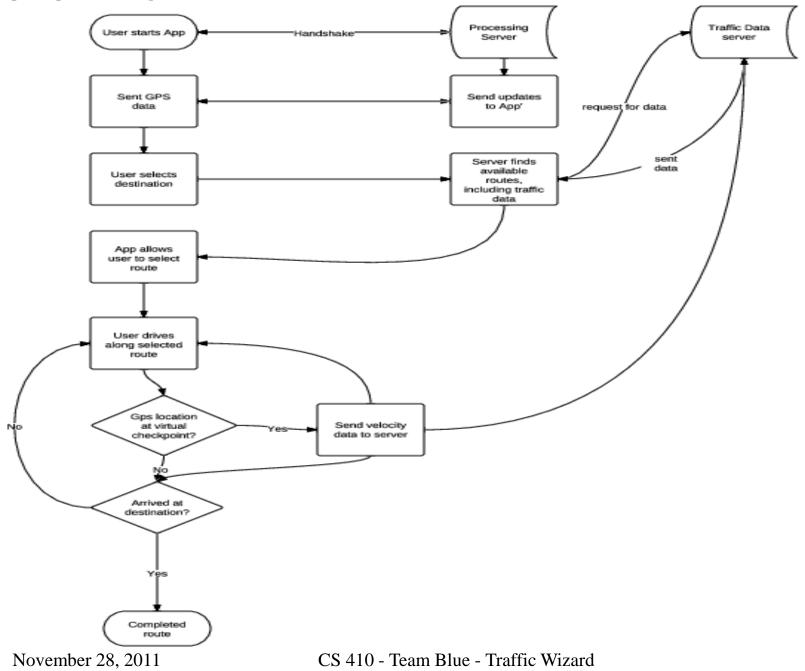
#### Segment\_Statistics

segment\_id shortest\_time longest\_time average\_time time\_of\_day lowest\_speed highest\_speed average\_speed direction

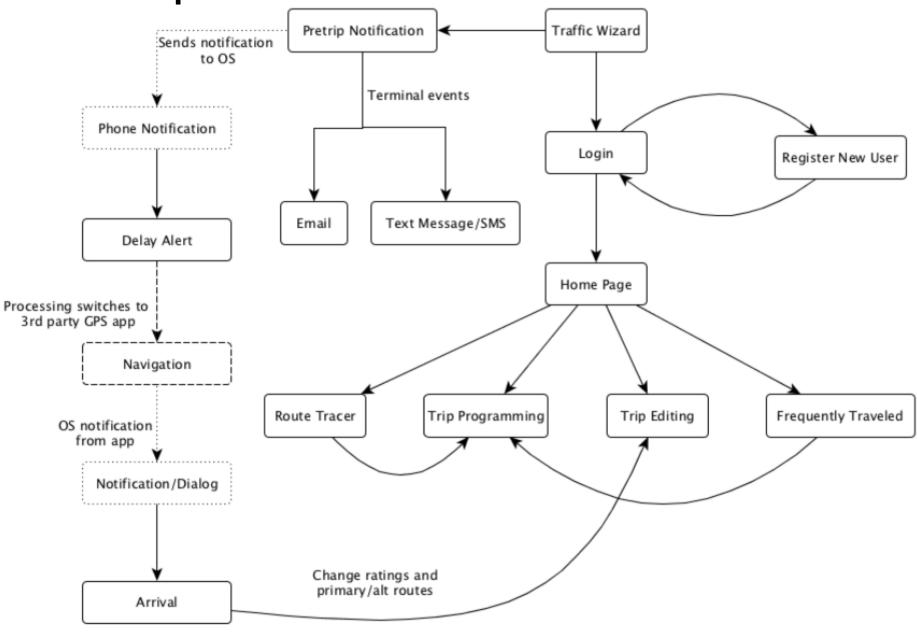
#### VCheckpoint\_Data

vc\_id date\_and\_time speed direction

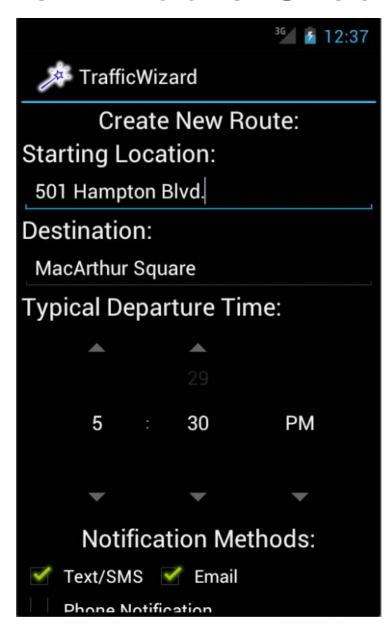
### **Data Flow**



## **GUI Map**

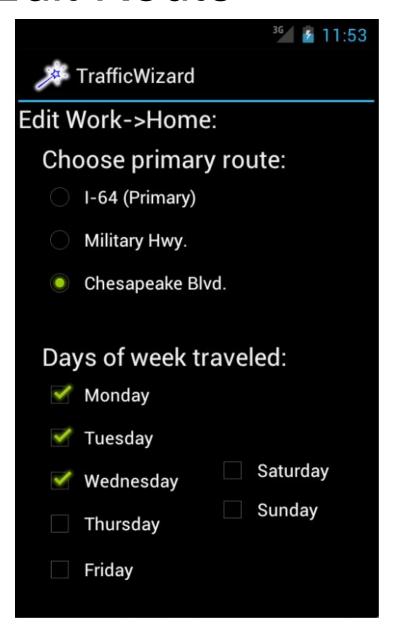


### **New Route Creation**



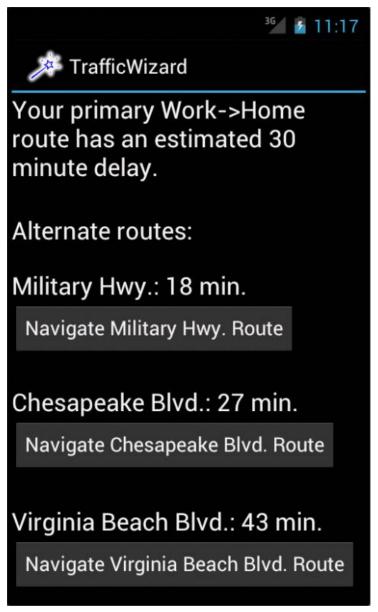
- Location and time specific trips
- Multiple notification methods

### **Edit Route**



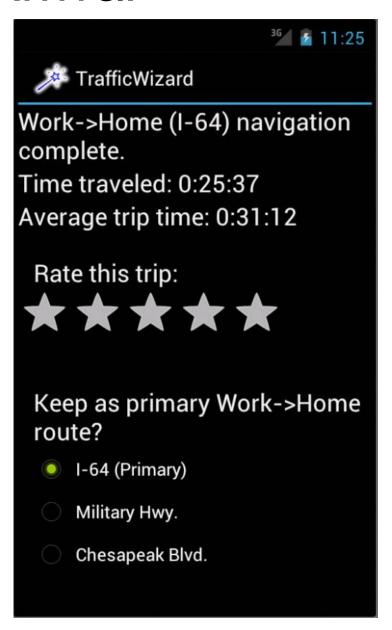
- Change primary route for a trip
- Other trip/route specific settings

## **Delay Notification**



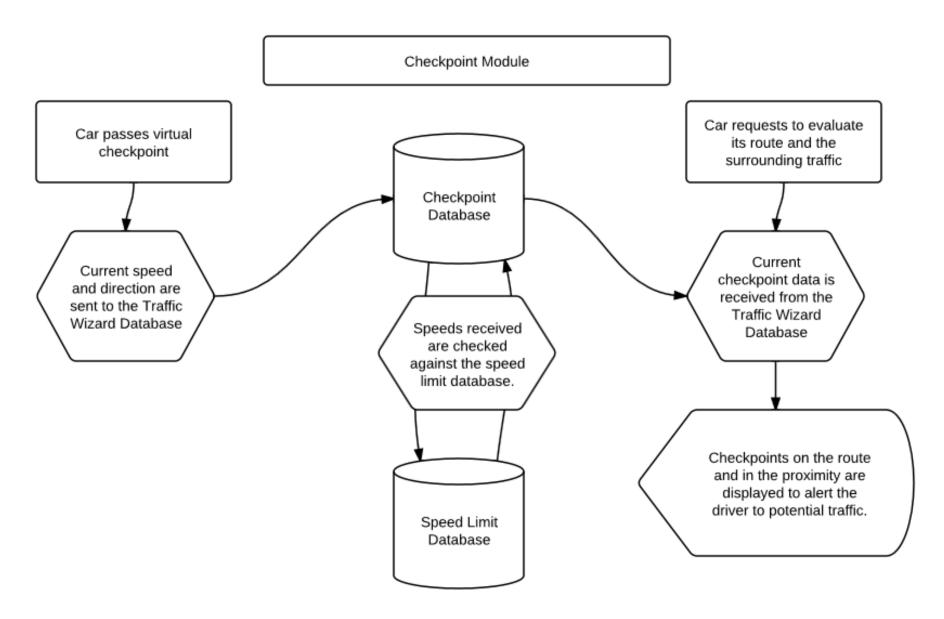
- Shows delay of route to be traveled soon
- Presents data for preprogrammed alternatives
- Leads to 3rd party navigation app

### **Arrival**

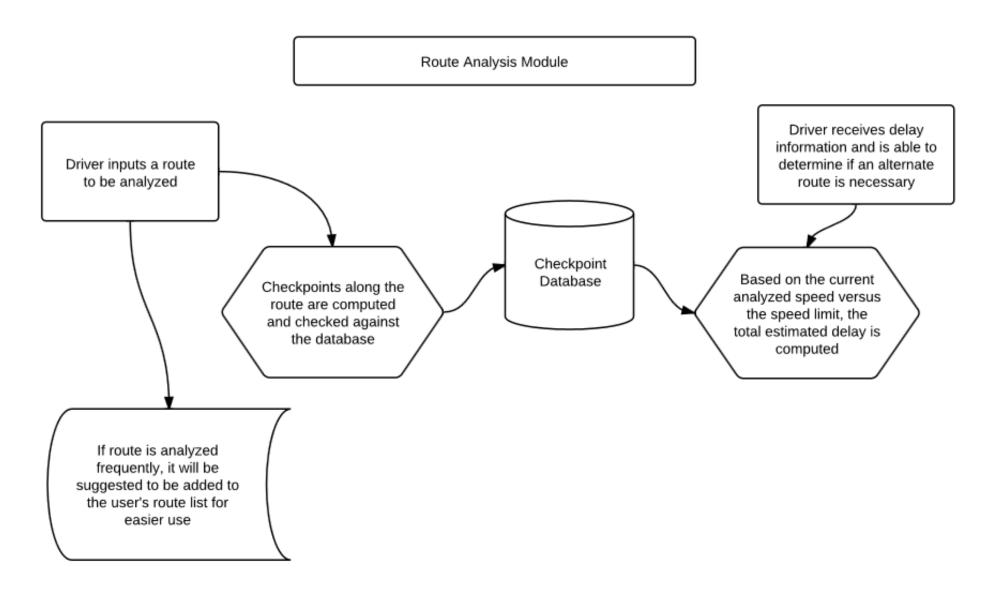


- Ability to adjust options like primary routes and ratings
- Trip summary
- Sends summary data to server

## Checkpoint Algorithm



## **Analysis Algorithm**



## **Testing Phases**

### **Alpha Testing (Closed)**

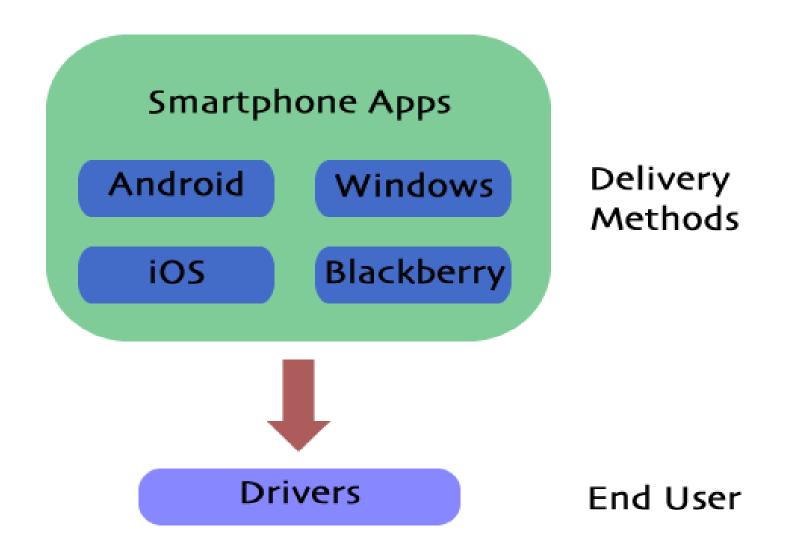
- Virtual Checkpoint placement verification
- Efficient driver data collection
- Functionality testing (GUI / Analysis)
- Server Load testing



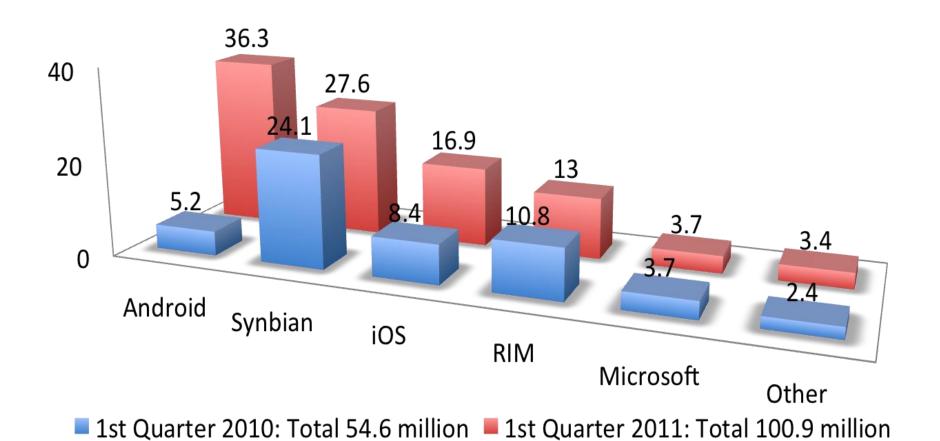
### **Beta Testing (Public)**

- Virtual Checkpoint re-allocation
- Verify driver data transmission throughput
- Trip/Route integration (Profile-based)
- Increased Server Load Testing

### Customer Identification



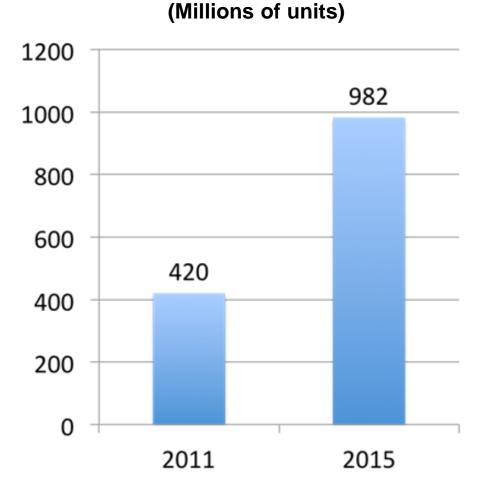
## Worldwide Smartphone Sales (millions of units)



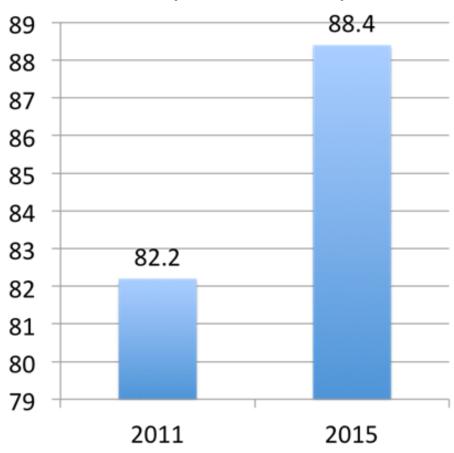
\*Source: Mashable Tech

### Trends in Handset Sales

# Projected Worldwide Smartphone Sales



## Projected US Smartphone Sales (Millions of units)

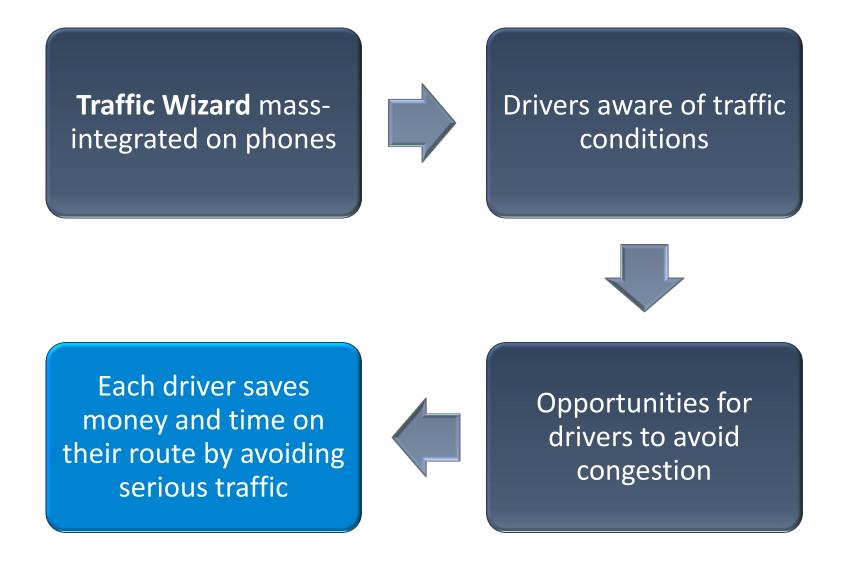


\*Source: Email Marketing Reports

# Competition

	Traffic Wizard	INRIX	TomTom	Sygic	RAC Traffic Plus (UK)	Traffic.com	Beat The Traffic
Android Support	Х	X		Х	X		Х
iPhone Support	Х	Х	Х	Х	X	Х	х
Real-time Traffic Updates	х	Х	х	Х	X	Х	х
Virtual Checkpoint System	х						
Accident Notification	х	х			X	Х	х
Time Predictions	х	х	Х	х			х
GPS Navigation Routing			X	Х			
Traffic Camera Viewer							х
Personalized Travel Patterning	х						

## Return on Investment



## Risk Assessment

#### Probability

mpact

	1	2	3	4	5
5	T1, S1		F2, C4		F1
4		S2	C1	C3	
3					S3
2		T2, T3			
1		C2			

#### **Financial Risks**

**F1. Customer Investment** – Vital to initial growth and sales

**F2.** Hardware/Software Network Maintenance - Fixing broken equipment, maintaining network

#### **Customer Risks**

**C1. Product Interest** – Market competition

**C2. Ease-of-use to Customer** – Simple and easy to use interface / installation

**C3. Driver Distraction** – Interaction becomes a potential distraction

**C4. Product Accessibility** – Requires smartphone / data plan to provide updates

#### **Technical Risks**

**T1. Hardware Selection** – Feature limitations

**T2. Communication Protocols** – Usefulness and latency of technology

**T3. Server Infrastructure** – Configuration for distribution (scalability)

#### **Schedule Risks**

**S1.** Hardware Selection – Platform switching

**S2. Product Design** – Oversights in implementation, setting up virtual checkpoints

**S3.** Prototype / Test Phase – Dependent on quality, resolving issues

## Financial Risks

#### F1. Customer Investment

Probability 5 Impact 5

The Traffic Wizard app cannot succeed if customers do not buy into it. This is highly dependent on marketing and can be counter-acted with effective advertising and marketing.

#### F2. Hardware/Software Network Maintenance

Probability 3 Impact 5

Server infrastructure is subject to needing repairs and the network connecting drivers must be maintained. Since the foundation of the app lies in drivers' smartphones (as opposed to additional hardware), the probability of this decreases.

## **Customer Risks**

#### C1. Product Interest

Probability 3 Impact 4

With so many products and competition in the market, customers will need to prefer this solution over others. This can be mitigated with effective marketing.

#### C2. Ease-of-use to Customer

Probability 2 Impact 1

Low cost, efficient, and easy installation of the product onto drivers' smartphones.

#### C3. Driver Distraction

Probability 4 Impact 4

Interaction with an app while driving is a high distraction risk. This will be counteracted with a minimalistic interface that assists the driver with little to no physical interaction with the device.

#### **C4. Product Accessibility**

Probability 3 Impact 5

Not every driver has a smartphone to access and download the app. The smartphone market has been well analyzed and is expected to grow immensely.

## **Technical Risks**

#### T1. Hardware Selection

Probability 1 Impact 5

The selected hardware will heavily influence the product's features – limiting the uses of Traffic Wizard. Smartphones apps are an effective platform to be accessible to drivers and provide lots of functionality.

#### **T2. Communication Protocols**

Probability 2 Impact 2

Communication between a device and the cloud must occur within small time frames. Latency will negate the usefulness of traffic data. Traffic Wizard's virtual checkpoint system will assist with efficient information exchange.

#### T3. Server Infrastructure

Probability 2 Impact 2

The configuration and design of the server infrastructure must be able to compile and distribute data to connected drivers. The server will have to be designed to be efficiently scalable. Traffic Wizard will hold the potential to connect with manufacturer telematics to assist with scalability in the future.

## Schedule Risks

#### **S1. Hardware Selection**

Probability 1 Impact 5

The initial platform selection influences later decisions for product features. Traffic Wizard, as a smartphone app, has access to many features that assist in the functionality of this program.

### **S2. Product Design**

Probability 2 Impact 4

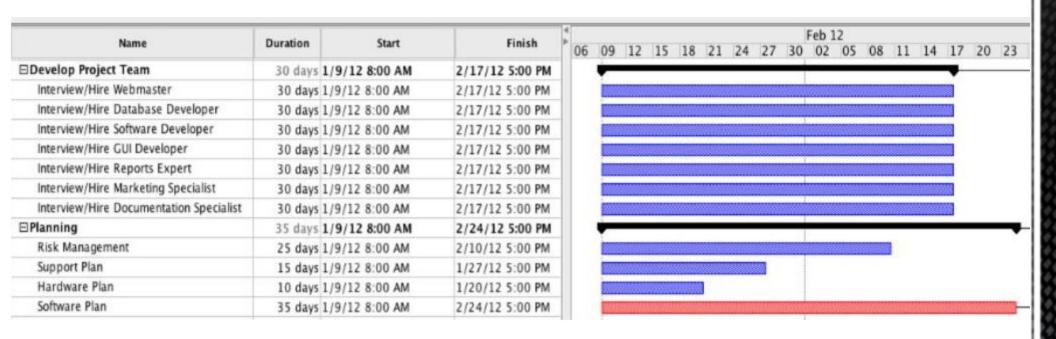
Oversights in implementation and development can significantly delay progress of the app. The virtual checkpoint system will have to be practiced and polished before being considered useable.

### S3. Prototype/Testing Phase

Probability 5 Impact 3

This phase is directly dependent on the quality of execution of the product. Design issues must be resolved in this stage and the program must be proven to work.

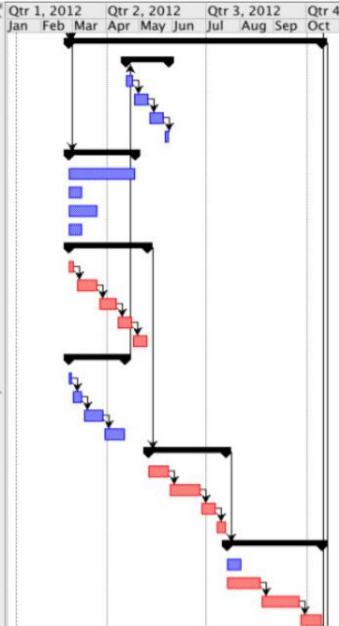
## Work Breakdown: Planning/Purchasing



Name	Duration	Start	Finish	Mar 12 26 29 03 06
⊟Hardware	6 days	2/27/12 8:00 AM	3/5/12 5:00 PM	<b>+</b>
Research workstation brand/model	1 day	2/27/12 8:00 AM	2/27/12 5:00 PM	b
Purchase workstations	5 days	2/28/12 8:00 AM	3/5/12 5:00 PM	
Research server brand/model	1 day	2/27/12 8:00 AM	2/27/12 5:00 PM	<b>b</b>
Purchase server	5 days	2/28/12 8:00 AM	3/5/12 5:00 PM	

## Work Breakdown: Software

Name	Duration	Start	Finish
Software Development	166 days	2/27/12 8:00 AM	10/15/12 5:00 PM
<b>⊟GUI Development</b>	28 days	4/19/12 8:00 AM	5/28/12 5:00 PM
Analysis	5 days	4/19/12 8:00 AM	4/25/12 5:00 PM
Design	10 days	4/26/12 8:00 AM	5/9/12 5:00 PM
Implementation	10 days	5/10/12 8:00 AM	5/23/12 5:00 PM
Testing	3 days	5/24/12 8:00 AM	5/28/12 5:00 PM
□ Algorithm Development	45 days	2/27/12 8:00 AM	4/27/12 5:00 PM
Virtual Checkpoint Allocation Algorithm	45 days	2/27/12 8:00 AM	4/27/12 5:00 PM
GPS Data Collection Algorithm	10 days	2/27/12 8:00 AM	3/9/12 5:00 PM
Route Analysis Algorithm	20 days	2/27/12 8:00 AM	3/23/12 5:00 PM
Congestion Notification Algorithm	10 days	2/27/12 8:00 AM	3/9/12 5:00 PM
☐ Database Development	52 days	2/27/12 8:00 AM	5/8/12 5:00 PM
Analysis	5 days	2/27/12 8:00 AM	3/2/12 5:00 PM
Design	15 days	3/5/12 8:00 AM	3/23/12 5:00 PM
Implementation	12 days	3/26/12 8:00 AM	4/10/12 5:00 PM
Integration	10 days	4/11/12 8:00 AM	4/24/12 5:00 PM
Testing	10 days	4/25/12 8:00 AM	5/8/12 5:00 PM
∃Hardware Interface Development	38 days	2/27/12 8:00 AM	4/18/12 5:00 PM
Analysis	3 days	2/27/12 8:00 AM	2/29/12 5:00 PM
Design	7 days	3/1/12 8:00 AM	3/9/12 5:00 PM
Implementation	14 days	3/12/12 8:00 AM	3/29/12 5:00 PM
Testing	14 days	3/30/12 8:00 AM	4/18/12 5:00 PM
⊟Data Mining	52 days	5/9/12 8:00 AM	7/19/12 5:00 PM
Analysis	14 days	5/9/12 8:00 AM	5/28/12 5:00 PM
Design	21 days	5/29/12 8:00 AM	6/26/12 5:00 PM
Implementation	10 days	6/27/12 8:00 AM	7/10/12 5:00 PM
Testing	7 days	7/11/12 8:00 AM	7/19/12 5:00 PM
⊟Traffic Analysis Engine	62 days	7/20/12 8:00 AM	10/15/12 5:00 PM
Analysis	10 days	7/20/12 8:00 AM	8/2/12 5:00 PM
Design	22 days	7/20/12 8:00 AM	8/20/12 5:00 PM
Implementation	25 days	8/21/12 8:00 AM	9/24/12 5:00 PM
Testing	15 days	9/25/12 8:00 AM	10/15/12 5:00 PM



# Work Breakdown: Testing

Name	Duration	Chart	Chalch			N	ov 12	2			Dec	12			Jar	13				Feb 1	3	
Name	Duration	Start	Finish	14	21	28	04	11	18	25	02	09	16	23	30	06	13	20	27	03	10	17
□Documentation	7 days	10/16/12 8:00 AM	10/24/12 5:00 PM	-	•																	
Database Documents	5 days	10/16/12 8:00 AM	10/22/12 5:00 PM	1000																		
Algorithm Documents	7 days	10/16/12 8:00 AM	10/24/12 5:00 PM			1																
Hardware Interface Documents	5 days	10/16/12 8:00 AM	10/22/12 5:00 PM			1																
Data Mining Documents	5 days	10/16/12 8:00 AM	10/22/12 5:00 PM																			
Traffic Analysis Engine Documents	5 days	10/16/12 8:00 AM	10/22/12 5:00 PM																			
GUI Documents	5 days	10/16/12 8:00 AM	10/22/12 5:00 PM																			
⊟Testing	90 days	10/16/12 8:00 AM	2/18/13 5:00 PM	-	_	+				_	_				+				-	_		•
⊟Alpha	20 days	10/16/12 8:00 AM	11/12/12 5:00 PM	_	_	+		•														
Server Load Testing	10 days	10/16/12 8:00 AM	10/29/12 5:00 PM																			
System Functionality Testing	20 days	10/16/12 8:00 AM	11/12/12 5:00 PM		CHOS		1000															
⊟Beta	90 days	10/16/12 8:00 AM	2/18/13 5:00 PM	-		+				_	_				+				-	_		•
Server Load Testing	20 days	10/16/12 8:00 AM	11/12/12 5:00 PM			W S	ews.															
System Functionality Testing	90 days	10/16/12 8:00 AM	2/18/13 5:00 PM	27100	e de la composition della comp	Mark Control		40000	2000		10150	,	W/6				20.55 E	1000	10000	torilo.	(d) (1)	2

# Phase 2 Staffing

Position	Number of Employees	Salary	Hourly Rate*	Cost				
Project Manager	1	\$84,000	\$42.00	\$74,760.0				
Software Engineer	2	\$68,000	\$121,040.0					
Financial Director	1	\$60,000	\$53,400.0					
Marketing Director	1	\$65,000	\$32.50	\$57,850.0				
Documentation Specialist	1	\$38,000	\$19.00	\$33,820.00				
HR Manager	1	\$58,000	\$29.00	\$52,200.0				
Database Administrator	1	\$80,000	\$40.00	\$72,000.0				
Software/Hardware Tester	1	\$62,000	\$31.00	\$55,800.0				
Salary Cost				\$520,870.00				
40% Overhead	\$208,348.00							
Total Cost (Phase 2 Staffing)	\$729,218.00							

# Hardware Requirements

Description	Quantity	Cost Per Unit	Total Cost
Workstations	12	\$1,000.00	\$12,000.00
Servers	6	\$5,000.00	\$30,000.00
Android Phones	12	\$600.00	\$7,200.00
Google Maps API	1	\$10,000.00	\$10,000.00
SQL			
XML			
PHP			
Apache			
	Total:		\$59,200.00

## Conclusion

Traffic Wizard will assist drivers by providing effective real-time updates on upcoming traffic conditions beforehand and helping them avoid unfavorable traffic congestion.

With Traffic Wizard's virtual checkpoint system, custom route profile utility, and pre-travel route analysis engine, this will be accomplished in a new way that makes these benefits accessible and more effective than ever.

## References

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### References

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http://itunes.apple.com/us/app/beat-the-traffic/id339660839?mt=8

### Sygic:

http://www.sygic.com/en

#### **INRIX:**

http://www.inrix.com/mobile.asp

#### TomTom:

http://www.tomtom.com/en\_gb/products/mobile-navigation/tomtom-app-for-iphone/

#### RAC:

http://itunes.apple.com/gb/app/rac-traffic-plus/id389339076?mt=8

#### Traffic.com:

http://itunes.apple.com/us/app/traffic.com/id327245871?mt=8